

Appendix E

Noise Modeling Outputs

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Project: 12287.01 - SCWD LCDR EIR

[illegible]

*All modeling assumes average pavement, level roadways (less than 1.5% grade), constant traffic flow and does not account for shielding of any type or finite roadway adjustments. All levels are reported as A-weighted noise levels.

Project: 12287.01 - SCWD LCDR EIR		
Noise Level Descriptor: Ldn		
Site Conditions: Soft		
Traffic Input: ADT		
Traffic K-Factor: 10		
Segment Description and Location		
Number	Name	Segment

Input

Output

Ldn
Soft
ADT
10

ADT	Speed (mph)	Distance to Directional Centerline, (feet) ₄		Traffic Distribution Characteristics					
		Near	Far	% Auto	% Med	% Hvy	% Day	% Eve	% Night

Ldn, (dBA) _{5,6,7}	Distance to Contour, (feet) ₃			
	70 dBA	65 dBA	60 dBA	55 dBA

Existing Conditions

[illegible]

*All modeling assumes average pavement, level roadways (less than 1.5% grade), constant traffic flow and does not account for shielding of any type or finite roadway adjustments. All levels are reported as A-weighted noise levels.

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 1, Site Preparation

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	410	60.0	Excavator	1	85	0.4
Threshold*	107	75.0	Tractor	1	84	0.4
Nearest Receiving PL	114	74.4				
	100	75.8				
	200	68.0				
	250	65.5				
	300	63.5				
	350	61.7	Ground Type		Soft	
	400	60.2	Source Height		5	
	450	58.9	Receiver Height		5	
	500	57.7	Ground Factor		0.58	
	550	56.7				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Excavator					81.0	
Tractor					80.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						83.6

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 1, Grading

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	325	60.0	Grader	1	85	0.4
Threshold*	85.5	75.0				
Nearest Receiving PL	114	71.8				
	100	73.2				
	150	68.7				
	200	65.5				
	250	63.0				
	300	60.9	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	59.2	Source Height		5	
	400	57.7	Receiver Height		5	
	450	56.4	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	55.2				
			Predicted Noise Level			
			²		L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
			Grader		81.0	
						Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)
						81.0

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 2, Cofferdam Installation

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	298	60.0	Tractor	1	84	0.4
Threshold*	78	75.0				
Nearest Receiving PL	114	70.8				
	100	72.2				
	150	67.7				
	200	64.5				
	250	62.0				
	300	59.9	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	58.2	Source Height		5	
	400	56.7	Receiver Height		5	
	450	55.4	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	54.2				
			Predicted Noise Level ²		L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
			Tractor		80.0	
						Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)
						80.0

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 2, Pipe Installation

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	425	60.0	Excavator	1	85	0.4
Threshold*	112	75.0	Pumps	1	77	0.5
Nearest Receiving PL	114	74.8	Tractor	1	84	0.4
	100	76.2				
	150	71.7				
	200	68.5				
	250	66.0				
	300	63.9	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	62.2	Source Height		5	
	400	60.7	Receiver Height		5	
	450	59.4	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	58.2				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Excavator					81.0	
Pumps					74.0	
Tractor					80.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						
						84.0

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log (G/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 3, Coanda Screen, Preparation and Concrete

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	442	60.0	Excavator	1	85	0.4
Threshold*	116	75.0	Concrete Mixer Truck	1	85	0.4
Nearest Receiving PL	114	75.2	Pumps	1	77	0.5
	100	76.7				
	150	72.1				
	200	68.9				
	250	66.4				
	300	64.4	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	62.6	Source Height		5	
	400	61.1	Receiver Height		5	
	450	59.8	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	58.6				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Excavator					81.0	
Concrete Mixer Truck					81.0	
Pumps					74.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						84.4

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 3, Coanda Screen, Diversion Pipeline

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	545	60.0	Concrete Saw	1	90	0.2
Threshold*	143	75.0	Excavator	1	85	0.4
Nearest Receiving PL	114	77.6	Gradall	1	85	0.4
	100	79.0	Pumps	1	77	0.5
	150	74.5				
	200	71.3				
	250	68.8				
	300	66.7	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	65.0	Source Height		5	
	400	63.5	Receiver Height		5	
	450	62.2	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	61.0				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Concrete Saw					83.0	
Excavator					81.0	
Gradall					81.0	
Pumps					74.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						86.8

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 3, Coanda Screen, Backfill Structure

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	470	60.0	Concrete Mixer Truck	1	85	0.4
Threshold*	123	75.0	Concrete Saw	1	90	0.2
Nearest Receiving PL	114	75.9				
	100	77.4				
	150	72.8				
	200	69.6				
	250	67.1				
	300	65.1	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	63.3	Source Height		5	
	400	61.8	Receiver Height		5	
	450	60.5	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	59.3				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Concrete Mixer Truck					81.0	
Concrete Saw					83.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						85.1

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 3, Coanda Screen, Pipe installation

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	520	60.0	Concrete Saw	1	90	0.2
Threshold*	137	75.0	Excavator	1	85	0.4
Nearest Receiving PL	114	77.1	Tractor	1	84	0.4
	100	78.5				
	150	74.0				
	200	70.8				
	250	68.5				
	300	66.2	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	64.5	Source Height		5	
	400	63.0	Receiver Height		5	
	450	61.7	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	60.5				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Concrete Saw					83.0	
Excavator					81.0	
Tractor					80.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						86.3

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 4, Modify existing intake and valves

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	543	60.0	Pumps	2	77	0.5
Threshold*	142	75.0	Generator	4	82	0.5
Nearest Receiving PL	114	77.5	Tractor	1	84	0.4
	100	78.9	Welder / Torch	1	73	0.05
	150	74.4				
	200	71.2				
	250	68.7				
	300	66.6	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	64.9	Source Height		5	
	400	63.4	Receiver Height		5	
	450	62.1	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	60.9				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Pumps					77.0	
Generator					85.0	
Tractor					80.0	
Welder / Torch					60.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						86.7

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 5, Vault Installation, Excavation

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	410	60.0	Excavator	1	85	0.4
Threshold*	107	75.0	Tractor	1	84	0.4
Nearest Receiving PL	114	74.4				
	100	75.8				
	150	71.2				
	200	68.0				
	250	65.5				
	300	63.5	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	61.7	Source Height		5	
	400	60.2	Receiver Height		5	
	450	58.9	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	57.7				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Excavator					81.0	
Tractor					80.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						83.6

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log (G/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model

Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 5, Vault Installation, Anchoring

[illegible]

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \cdot \log(U.F.) - 20 \cdot \log(D/50) - 10 \cdot G \cdot \log(D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F.= Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 5, Vault Installation, Concrete

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (L _{max}) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	443	60.0	Excavator	1	85	0.4
Threshold*	116	75.0	Concrete Mixer Truck	1	85	0.4
Nearest Receiving PL	114	75.2	Pumps	1	77	0.5
	100	76.7				
	150	72.1				
	200	68.9				
	250	66.4				
	300	64.4	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	62.6	Source Height		5	
	400	61.1	Receiver Height		5	
	450	59.8	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	58.6				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Excavator					81.0	
Concrete Mixer Truck					81.0	
Pumps					74.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						84.4

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 6, Electrical Installation

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	548	60.0	Concrete Saw	1	90	0.2
Threshold*	143	75.0	Excavator	1	85	0.4
Nearest Receiving PL	114	77.6	Gradall	1	85	0.4
	100	79.0	Pumps	1	77	0.5
	150	74.5				
	200	71.3				
	250	68.8				
	300	66.7	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	65.0	Source Height		5	
	400	63.5	Receiver Height		5	
	450	62.2	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	61.0				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Concrete Saw					83.0	
Excavator					81.0	
Gradall					81.0	
Pumps					74.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						86.8

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 7, Access Stairs

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	325	60.0	Concrete Mixer Truck	1	85	0.4
Threshold*	85.5	75.0				
Nearest Receiving PL	114	71.8				
	100	73.2				
	150	68.7				
	200	65.5				
	250	63.0				
	300	60.9	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	59.2	Source Height		5	
	400	57.7	Receiver Height		5	
	450	56.4	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	55.2				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Concrete Mixer Truck					81.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						81.0

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log (G/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 7, Install Riprap

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at 50 feet ¹	Usage Factor ¹
Threshold*	297	60.0	Tractor	1	84	0.4
Threshold*	78	75.0				
Nearest Receiving PL	114	70.8				
	100	72.2				
	150	67.7				
	200	64.5				
	250	62.0				
	300	59.9	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	58.2	Source Height		5	
	400	56.7	Receiver Height		5	
	450	55.4	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	54.2				
			Predicted Noise Level ²		L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
			Tractor		80.0	
						Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)
						80.0

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

**Project-Generated Construction Source Noise Prediction Model
Laguna Creek Diversion Retrofit - Phase 8, Startup and Testing**

Location	Distance to Nearest Receiver in feet	Combined Predicted Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA)	Equipment Assumptions	Qty.	Reference Emission Noise Levels (Lmax) at	Usage Factor ¹
					50 feet ¹	
Threshold*	443	60.0	Generator	1	82	0.5
Threshold*	116	75.0	Tractor	2	84	0.4
Nearest Receiving PL	114	75.3				
	100	76.7				
	150	72.2				
	200	68.9				
	250	66.4				
	300	64.4	Ground Type		Soft	
	350	62.7	Source Height		5	
	400	61.2	Receiver Height		5	
	450	59.8	Ground Factor		0.58	
	500	58.7				
Predicted Noise Level ²					L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet ²	
Generator					79.0	
Tractor					83.0	
Predicted Combined Noise Level (L _{eq} dBA at 50 feet)						
84.5						

Sources:

1 - Obtained from the FHWA Roadway Construction Noise Model, January 2006.

2 - Based on the following from the Federal Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment, 2006.

$$L_{eq}(\text{equip}) = E.L. + 10 \log (U.F.) - 20 \log (D/50) - 10 \log G \log (D/50)$$

Where: E.L. = Emission Level;

U.F. = Usage Factor;

G = Constant that accounts for topography and ground effects; and

D = Distance from source to receiver.

*Project specific threshold

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